

Transcribe and Transpose

A supplement to "Keys by Degrees"

For a period of about four months, I spent a few afternoons a week in New Orleans while working as a cruise line musician. Most of that time was spent in the French Quarter where buskers (people that play songs for tips) are all over the place. The list below is just a few of the tunes I heard them play. Notice how many **very simple melodies** there are. They always played "nursery-rhyme" melodies when kids were around. Of course, in New Orleans style, they usually "jazzed" them up. Occasionally, they would turn something very peppy or happy sounding (like Twinkle, Twinkle) and turn it into a slow dirge in a minor key. No matter what, they always played it their way and had fun doing it.

The purpose of this page is to provide you with some tune ideas to learn *by ear*, so don't go around trying to find them in a fake book! If you don't know how a tune goes, find a recording of it and learn it that way. Try to hear the melody in your mind (be able to sing it, hum it, or whistle it) before trying to play it on your horn. *Get it in your head then get it in your horn.* For longer tunes it may be helpful to sketch out the melody and add scale degree numbers in a few places, but remember that this part of your practice is about **connecting your ears to your fingers**, so keep this rule in mind: Don't look at your sketch while you play. Peek at it to remind yourself what's coming, but look away or close your eyes when you start blowing into the horn. *The ultimate goal is to be able to play anything you can hear.*

Example sketch of Yankee Doodle with pitches and scale degrees to help when transposing. As you advance try sketching out the melody without using a musical staff with just a few numbers for reference, (they'll look like exercises from "Keys by Degrees"). Obviously, the less you write down the more you work **your ears, your mind** and **your memory**. That said, if it's too hard it isn't fun and the music won't ever 'flow', so you decide!



Some Possible Melodies and Categories:

Remember that although most great melodies are relatively simple, many will sneak in at least a few notes from outside the key. Start with the key, but listen for more!

Jazz "Heads":

- Summertime
- Freddie Freeloader
- All Blues
- Blue Bossa
- Fly Me to the Moon
- Now's the Time
- Sonnymoon For Two
- Lester Leaps In
- C-Jam Blues
- Little Brown Jug
- Pass The Peas
- Saints Go Marching In
- Bye, Bye Blackbird
- On The Trail
- ANY Jazz Standard
- Non-Melodies:**
- Horn Parts from songs
- Bass Lines and Backgrounds
- Short Solo Licks
- ANYTHING that catches your ear is fair game!

Nursery Rhyme Melodies:

- Mary Had a Little Lamb
- Twinkle, Twinkle
- Three Blind Mice
- Pop! Goes the Weasel
- London Bridge
- Row, Row, Row
- I've Been Workin' on the Railroad
- Lullabye (Brahms)
- Over the River and Through the Woods
- B-I-N-G-O
- Frere Jacques
- This Old Man
- Skip to my Lou
- Hot Cross Buns
- Hush Little Baby
- Rock-a-bye Baby
- Alouette
- The Mulberry Bush
- Amazing Grace
- You Are My Sunshine

American Music:

- America (My Country 'Tis of Thee)
- America, The Beautiful
- Yankee Doodle
- Star Spangled Banner
- On Top of Old Smokey
- Red River Valley
- Hail to the Chief

Other Categories:

- TV Theme Music
- Movie Themes
- Showtunes
- Holiday/Ethnic/Religious
- "Top 40" Hits
- Beatles, Elvis, Cash, etc.
- Commercial Jingles
- Wedding Music
- Bugle Calls
- HS/College Fight Songs
- Classical Themes
- Excerpts from Jazz Solos

Once you work something out, try it in a few other keys - or ALL other keys. Also try changing it from major to minor, "jazzing up" the rhythm of the melody or adding other embellishments to make it your own.